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Certificate, Latin American Institute, Columbia University, 1963  
Ph.D., Department of Political Science, Columbia University, 1968

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Positions Held:

The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), The Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC

The Sarita and Don Johnston Professor  
Director, Western Hemisphere Studies, 1998–present  
Director, Latin American Studies Program, 1973 to 1998  
Founding Director, Center of Brazilian Studies  
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Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee  
Assistant Professor of Political Science, 1967–1973  
Acting Director, Center for Latin American Studies, 1972–1973

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts  
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## Publications

### Books

*The New Brazil* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2010).

*China's Expansion into the Western Hemisphere: Implications for Latin America and the United States*, editor (with Guadalupe Paz) and co-author (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2008).

*The Andes in Focus: Security, Democracy, and Economic Reform*, editor (with Russell Crandall and Guadalupe Paz) and co-author (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005).

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*Brazil Under Cardoso*, editor (with Susan Kaufman Purcell) (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1997).

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*The Challenge of Institutional Reform in Mexico*, editor and co-author (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1995). Published in Spanish as *El Desafío de la Reforma Institucional en México* (Mexico City: Siglo XXI Editores, 1996).

*Political and Economic Liberalization in Mexico: At a Critical Juncture?* editor and co-author (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1993). Published in Spanish as *La Liberalización Económica y Política de México* (Mexico City: Siglo XXI Editores, 1993).

*Mexico's External Relations in the 1990s*, editor and co-author (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1991). Published in Spanish as *Relaciones Exteriores de México en la Década de los Noventa* (Mexico City: Siglo XXI Editores, 1991).

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## Articles and Papers

### **A. Brazil**

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### **C. Latin American Politics**

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## **E. General**

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“Dial ‘M’ for Modern,” October 1998, no. 138.

“Inoculating Mexico,” July/August 1998, no. 136.

“All Eyes on Latin America,” January/February 1995, no. 100.

- “Here Comes . . . Mercosur!” March 1995, no. 101.
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- “Argentina Stays the Course,” November 1997, no. 129.
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- “Reflexões às Vesperas da Chegada,” *O Estado de São Paulo*, September 30, 1997.
- “Evolution in Mexico,” *World Link*, September/October 1997.
- “Is Carlos Salinas the World’s Best President?” *CEO/International Strategies*, January/February 1992, vol. V, no. 1.
- “Mexico’s External Relations,” *World Link*, January/February 1992, vol. 5, no. 1.
- “Venezuela: Coming Out of the Tunnel,” *World Link*, vol. 4, no. 4, 1991.
- “Brasil tem de abrir espaços,” *Gazeta Mercantil*, September 14, 1990, Special 70th edition.
- “The Honeymoon is Over,” *Latin Finance*, no. 19, July/August 1990.
- “Latin America: The Debt Opportunity—On the Way Up,” *Banker* (London), August 1990.
- “Mexico and the U.S.: Learning to be Partners,” *World Link*, November–December 1989, nos. 11/12.
- “Change for Mexico,” *World Link*, April 1988.
- “Brazil Devaluation is Partly Washington’s Fault,” *Boston Globe*, January 15, 1999.
- “Latin Imperial Presidencies: A Questionable Stability,” *Christian Science Monitor*, December 14, 1998 (with Russell Crandall).
- “Latin American Solutions for Asia,” *The Washington Times*, July 20, 1998 (with Russell Crandall).

“Latin America’s Sparkling Recovery,” *The Journal of Commerce*, June 26, 1998 (with Russell Crandall).

“Beyond Bad Press: Mexico’s Quiet Revolution,” *Christian Science Monitor*, June 15, 1998 (with Russell Crandall).

### **Congressional Testimony**

Testimony before the Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, “High and Low Points of U.S. Policy towards Latin America, 2009–2010,” March 10, 2010.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere, Committee on International Relations, U.S. House of Representatives, “Relations Between China and Latin America/the Western Hemisphere,” April 6, 2005.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere, Committee on International Relations, U.S. House of Representatives, “The Current State of Affairs in the Western Hemisphere and the Long-Term Outlook for Political Stability and Economic Growth in the Region,” March 12, 1997.

Testimony before the Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, “Prospects for Economic Recovery in Latin America,” April 29, 1992.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, “Prospects for the Arias Plan in El Salvador and Guatemala,” October 21, 1987; published in Spanish as “Perspectivas para el Plan Arias en El Salvador y Guatemala,” in *Foro Internacional*, vol. XXIX, Enero–Marzo, 1989, no. 3, El Colegio de México, Mexico City.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on International Finance, Trade and Monetary Policy, Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, “The Brazilian Debt Crisis,” April 23, 1987.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on International Development Institutions and Finance, Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, “The International Debt Situation,” March 18, 1986.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, “The Foreign Debt Crisis and the Process of Redemocratization in Latin America,” June 6, 1984.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on International Economic Policy, Foreign Relations Committee, U.S. Senate, “The Brazilian Debt Crisis: Social and Political Implications,” September 28, 1983.

Testimony before the Subcommittees on International Economic Policy and Trade and on the Western Hemisphere, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, “The Socio-Political Crisis in Latin America and the Foreign Debt,” June 23, 1983.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, “U.S. Relations with Latin America after the Falklands Crisis,” July 20, 1982.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs, Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, “U.S. Relations with Brazil,” July 14, 1982.

### **Fellowships**

Fulbright Scholar, Argentina, 2005.

Fulbright Senior Specialists Program, Argentina, 2004.

Collaborative Research Training Fellowship (with Domingo M. Rivarola), Social Science Research Council, Foreign Area Fellowship Program, 1972 and 1973.

Center for Latin American Studies, Vanderbilt University, Ford Foundation research grants, 1968, 1969, and 1970.

Foreign Area Fellowship (Ford Foundation), 1964–1966.

National Defense Education Act Fellowship, Title VI, 1963–1964.

Fulbright Scholar, Brazil, 1962–1963.

Scholar, School of International Affairs, Columbia University, 1960–1962.

Edward John Noble Foundation Leadership Grant, 1959–1960.

### **Honors**

Recipient of the Order of Bernardo O’Higgins with the rank of Gran Oficial, government of Chile, 2009.

*Riordan Roett Chair for Latin American Studies* was established at SAIS in 2004 with a major gift from SAIS Latin American Studies alum Robert Hildreth (SAIS-LASP class of 1975).

Recipient of the Order of Rio Branco with the rank of Commander, government of Brazil, 2000.

Excellence in Teaching Award, 1998, The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies.

Excellence in Teaching Award, 1983, The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies.

Ellen Gregg Ingalls Award, 1971, Vanderbilt University, for Excellence in Classroom Teaching.

Chancellor's Cup, 1970, Vanderbilt University, awarded annually to the member of the faculty making the greatest contribution to student-faculty relationships outside the classroom.

### **Professional Activities**

- Member, the Bretton Woods Committee, 2003–present.
- Member, “Independent Task Force in Brazil,” Council on Foreign Relations, 2000–2001.
- Contributing editor, *Chief Executive* magazine, 1994–2000.
- Faculty Fellow, World Economic Forum, 1989–1998; participant in annual meetings of the Forum, Davos, Switzerland; Mercosur Summit, São Paulo, 1995; Buenos Aires, 1996, São Paulo, 1997.
- Participant, the Ditchley Foundation, “Latin America: Problems and Prospects” (1989), “Contradictions and Conflicts Between Sovereignty and International Stability: Problems of Intervention and Management in a Fragmented World” (1987), “Nationalism in Modern Politics” (1986) and “European and North American Relations with Latin American Countries” (1983).
- Member, Study Group on Brazil, Council on Foreign Relations, Inc., 1988; study group on Chile, 1991; study group on Emerging Markets, 1995.
- Member, Board of Editors, *Journal of InterAmerican Studies and World Affairs*, University of Miami, Center for Advanced International Studies, 1983–1997.
- Member, Study Group on the United States and the Advanced Developing Countries of Latin America, Council on Foreign Relations, Inc., 1984–1985.
- Member, Visiting Committee, Graduate School of International Studies, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida, 1984–1994.
- Member, Working Group on Western Interests in the Caribbean Basin, The Atlantic Council, 1982–1983.
- Vice President and Member, Board of Trustees, LASPAU (Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities), 1979–1984.
- Chairman, Latin American National Targets Panel, National Council on Foreign Language and International Studies, 1980–81.
- Member, Commission on United States-Brazilian Relations, cosponsored by the Center of Brazilian Studies and the Center for Inter-American Relations, 1979–1980.
- Member, Coordinating Committee, Inter-University Study Program in Brazil, 1979–1982.
- President (1978), Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Member, Executive Council, 1977–1979.
- Member, Dissertation Fellowship Selection Committee, The Doherty Foundation, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, 1975–1986.
- Member, Working Group on North-South Relations, 1980's Project, Council on Foreign Relations, Inc., 1976–1978.

- Member, Working Group on United States Policy Towards Latin America, Institute for Policy Studies, 1976–1977.
- Member, Panel on the Future of the Inter-American System, American Society of International Law, 1975–1977.
- Member, Social Science Research Council, Latin American Dissertation Fellowship Committee, 1974–1977.
- Chairman, 1974–1976, Member, 1973–1976, Advisory Screening Committee in Political Science, Committee International Exchange of Persons (Senior Fulbright-Hays Program).
- Consultant, Commission on United States–Latin American Relations (The Linowitz Commission), 1974.
- Chairman, Conference on the Brazilian Northeast, The Johnson Foundation, Racine, Wisconsin, 1974.
- Chairman, Emergency Committee to Aid Latin American Scholars (ECALAS), Latin American Studies Association, 1973–1975.

### Consulting

Member, Board of Directors of the Closed-End Funds at Legg Mason Inc./Western Asset Mgt.

Former Member, Oppenheimer and Co., Inc. Funds: The Asia Tigers Fund, Inc., The India Fund, Inc., Credit Suisse Asset Management - Latin American Investment Fund.

*The Chase Manhattan Bank, New York, New York*

Senior Political Analyst, International Capital Markets 1993–1995

Director of International Relations–Western Hemisphere 1983–1993

Acted as chief advisor to principal officers of the corporation on political strategy in international capital markets; advised key customers of the bank, including major institutional investors in the U.S. and overseas, on the political environment in emerging market countries; principal author of weekly international capital markets reports on one or more of eighteen to twenty international capital markets.

Consulting assignments for Xerox, ARCO, IBM, Shell, EXXON, A.T. Kearney, Boise Cascade, British Gas International.

Presentations for The Conference Board, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, the Smithsonian Institution, the Economist Conferences, the Americas Society, Business Week, Merrill Lynch, The Bank of Boston, Deutsche Bank, Boeing, etc.